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(Original Signature of Member)

116TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

## H. RES. \_\_\_\_\_

Calling for the unconditional release of United States citizens and legal permanent resident aliens being held for political purposes by the Government of Iran.

### IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Mr. DEUTCH submitted the following resolution; which was referred to the Committee on \_\_\_\_\_

## RESOLUTION

Calling for the unconditional release of United States citizens and legal permanent resident aliens being held for political purposes by the Government of Iran.

Whereas Iran has taken as hostages several United States citizens, including Siamak and Baquer Namazi and Xiyue Wang, as well as United States legal permanent resident, Nizar Zakka, among others;

Whereas Siamak Namazi was detained on October 15, 2015, falsely accused, and convicted on October 18, 2016, for “collaborating with a hostile government” and has been held for extended periods in solitary confinement and under constant interrogation;

Whereas former UNICEF official Baquer Namazi, the 80-year old father of Siamak Namazi, was detained on February 22, 2016, falsely accused, and sentenced to 10 years in prison for the same crime as his son;

Whereas former United Nations Secretary-General Ban Ki-moon urged Iranian authorities to release Baquer Namazi, whose health status is deteriorating, to allow his family to care for him;

Whereas UNICEF has issued four public statements on Baquer Namazi's behalf;

Whereas Xiyue Wang, a graduate student at Princeton University, was arrested in Iran on or about August 7, 2016, while studying Farsi and researching the late Qajar dynasty as background for his doctoral dissertation, detained by Iran in Evin prison for almost a year, falsely charged with espionage, and sentenced to 10 years in prison;

Whereas Robert Levinson, a United States citizen and retired agent of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, traveled to Kish Island, Iran, and disappeared on March 9, 2007;

Whereas the United States Government had "secured a commitment from the Iranians to try and gather information about Mr. Levinson's possible whereabouts" but has not received any information thus far;

Whereas on November 23, 2016, the United Nations Working Group on Arbitrary Detention concluded that Iran was responsible for the arbitrary detention of Robert Levinson;

Whereas Nizar Zakka, a United States legal permanent resident alien and Lebanese national, who is also in a weakened physical state, was unlawfully detained on or about

September 18, 2015, after presenting at a conference in Iran at Iran's invitation, and was later falsely charged with being a spy and sentenced to 10 years at the Evin prison;

Whereas on April 13, 2017, the Department of the Treasury sanctioned the Tehran Prisons Organization and its former head, Sohrab Soleimani, and White House Press Secretary Sean Spicer noted "The sanctions against human rights abusers in Iran's prisons come at a time when Iran continues to unjustly detain in its prisons various foreigners, including U.S. citizens Siamak Namazi and Baquer Namazi";

Whereas on April 25, 2017, at the meeting of the Joint Commission overseeing implementation of the Joint Comprehensive Plan of Action, the Department of State reported that the United States delegation had "raised with the Iranian delegation its serious concerns regarding the cases of U.S. citizens detained and missing in Iran, and called on Iran to immediately release these U.S. citizens so they can be reunited with their families";

Whereas on July 21, 2017, the White House released a statement stating that "President Donald J. Trump and his Administration are redoubling efforts to bring home all Americans unjustly detained abroad, ' and are 'prepared to impose new and serious consequences on Iran unless all unjustly imprisoned American citizens are released and returned.'";

Whereas on December 3, 2018, the families of Robert Levinson, Baquer and Siamak Namazi, and Nizar Zakka joined with the families of other foreign nationals held in Iran in sending an open letter to the international community calling for the release of their family members;

Whereas according to Jason Rezaian, a former Washington Post Tehran correspondent who was unjustly imprisoned in Iran for 544 days, hostage-taking “in recent years became a key tool of domestic influence for the Revolutionary Guard”;

Whereas Iranian media has reportedly quoted officials who have indicated that the Government of Iran is seeking additional payments or other concessions, including relief from economic sanctions, from the families of hostages and their governments as a condition of release, a practice banned by the 1979 International Convention Against the Taking of Hostages and other international legal norms: Now, therefore, be it

1       *Resolved*, That the House of Representatives—

2           (1) calls on the Government of the Islamic Re-  
3       public of Iran to release unconditionally Siamak  
4       Namazi, Baquer Namazi, Xiyue Wang, Nizar Zakka,  
5       and any other United States citizen, legal permanent  
6       resident alien, or foreign national being unjustly de-  
7       tained in Iran;

8           (2) urges the President to make the release of  
9       United States citizens and legal permanent resident  
10      aliens held hostage by the Government of Iran the  
11      highest of priorities;

12          (3) requests that the United States and its al-  
13      lies whose nationals have been detained consider es-  
14      tablishing a multinational task force to secure the  
15      release of the detainees;

1           (4) urges the Government of Iran to take mean-  
2           ingful steps towards fulfilling its repeated promises  
3           to assist in locating and returning Robert Levinson,  
4           including immediately providing all available infor-  
5           mation from all entities of the Government of Iran  
6           regarding the disappearance of Robert Levinson to  
7           the United States Government;

8           (5) encourages the President to take meaning-  
9           ful action to secure the release of Siamak Namazi,  
10          Baquer Namazi, Xiyue Wang, Nizar Zakka, and any  
11          other United States citizen, legal permanent resident  
12          alien, or foreign national being unjustly detained in  
13          Iran if the Government of Iran does not release such  
14          United States citizens, legal permanent resident  
15          aliens, and foreign nationals; and

16          (6) encourages the President to take meaning-  
17          ful action to secure the return of Robert Levinson  
18          if the Government of Iran does not locate and return  
19          him.